

**1.**  $\alpha = 15\%$   $S = 1800$

$$: S \cdot \frac{\alpha}{100} = S \cdot \frac{15}{100} = 1800 \cdot 0,15 = 270 \quad \dots ( \quad )$$

: 270

**2.**  $S, \alpha = 10\%$   $T = 900$

$$: S = \frac{T}{\frac{\alpha}{100}} = \frac{900}{0,1} = 9000$$

: 9000

**3.**  $S_0 = 20000$   $\alpha = 2\%$ ,

5 ? , .

$$: S_n = S_0(1+i)^n .$$

$$: i = \frac{\alpha}{100} = \frac{2}{100} = 0,02, \quad n = 5$$

$$S_5 = 20000 \cdot (1+0,02)^5 = 20000 \cdot (1,02)^5 \approx 22081,62 \quad \dots ( \quad )$$

:  $\approx 22081,62 \quad \dots$

**4.**  $\alpha = 2\%$ ,

$$S_n = 30000,$$

$$S_0 = 20000 ?$$

$$: S_n = S_0(1+i)^n .$$

$$: i = \frac{\alpha}{100} = \frac{2}{100} = 0,02, \quad S_0 = 20000, \quad S_n = 30000, \quad n = ?$$

:

$$30000 = 20000 \cdot (1 + 0,02)^n$$

$$30000 = 20000 \cdot (1,02)^n$$

$$\frac{30000}{20000} = (1,02)^n$$

$$1,5 = (1,02)^n$$

$$\ln 1,5 = \ln(1,02)^n$$

$$\ln 1,5 = n \ln 1,02$$

$$n = \frac{\ln 1,5}{\ln 1,02} \approx 20,5$$

$$: \approx 20,5$$

**5.**

$$\alpha = 15\%$$

$$S_0,$$

$$n = 4$$

$$S_4 = 100$$

$$: \alpha_m = \frac{15\%}{12} = 1,5\%$$

$$i_m = \frac{\alpha_m}{100} = \frac{1,5}{100} = 0,015$$

$$: S_n = S_0(1 + i_m)^n$$

$$: n = 4, S_n = 100000$$

$$100000 = S_0(1 + 0,015)^4$$

$$S_0 = \frac{100000}{(1,015)^4} \approx 94218,42$$

$$\approx 94218,42$$

**6.**

$$S_0 = 10000$$

$$\alpha = 12\%$$

$$18$$

$$: n = \frac{18}{3} = 6$$

$$: i = \frac{\alpha}{100} = \frac{12\%}{100\%} = 0,12$$

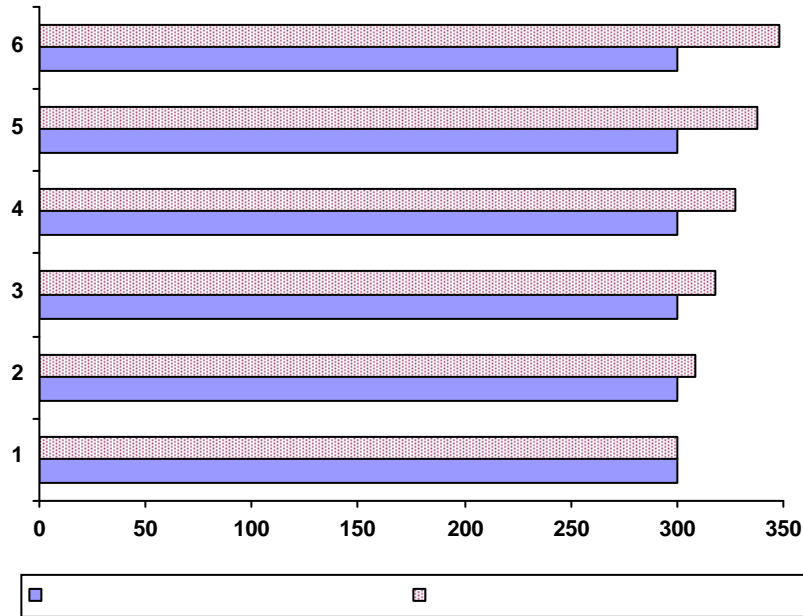
$$: i_k = \frac{i}{4} = \frac{0,12}{4} = 0,03.$$

$$d_p = S_0 \cdot 6i_k = 10000 \cdot 6 \cdot 0,03 = 1800$$

$$d_s = S_0(1 + i_k)^n - S_0 = 10000 \cdot (1,03)^6 - 10000 \approx 1940,52$$

$$d_s - d_p = 1940,52 - 1800 = 140,52$$

300,000	309,000	318,270	327,818	337,653	347,782	$\Sigma = 1940,52$
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$$d_s - d_p = 1940,52 - 1800 = 140,52$$

7.

$\alpha = 15\%$

$$(1,15)^5 x + (1,15)^4 x + (1,15)^3 x + (1,15)^2 x + (1,15)x = 1$$

$$1,15x \cdot (1 + 1,15 + (1,15)^2 + (1,15)^3 + (1,15)^4) = 1$$

$$1 + g + g^2 + \dots + g^n = \frac{b_1 \cdot (g^n - 1)}{g - 1}$$

$$b_1 = 1; g = 1,15; n = 5$$

$$\frac{1,15x \cdot ((1,15)^5 - 1)}{0,15} = 1$$

$$x = \frac{0,15}{1,15 \cdot ((1,15)^5 - 1)} \approx 0,1289700 \quad . \quad . \quad 128,97 \quad . \quad . \quad -$$

$$: \approx 128,97 \quad . \quad .$$

**8.**

$$K_0 = 1800 \quad . \quad .$$

$$t_0 = 1.03.99$$

$$p = 40\%$$

:

$$t_1 = 01.08.99 -$$

$$R_1 = 200,$$

$$t_2 = 01.11.99 -$$

$$R_2 = 500,$$

$$t_3 = 01.05.00 -$$

$$R_3 = 800.$$

:

$$: \frac{40\%}{100\%} = 0,4.$$

(5 ):

$$p_1 = \frac{0,4}{12} \cdot 5 = 0,166667.$$

$$: 1,166667 \cdot 1800 = 2100.$$

$$: 2100 - 200 = 1900$$

(3 ):

$$p_2 = \frac{0,4}{12} \cdot 3 = 0,1.$$

$$: 1,1 \cdot 1900 = 2090.$$

$$: 2090 - 500 = 1590$$

(6 ):

$$p_3 = \frac{0,4}{12} \cdot 6 = 0,2.$$

$$: 1,2 \cdot 1590 = 1908.$$

$$: 1908 - 800 = 1108$$

(4 )

:

$$p_4 = \frac{0,4}{12} \cdot 4 = 0,133333$$

$$: 0,133333 \cdot 1108 = 1255,733$$

$$: 1255,733 \quad . \quad .$$

9.  $\frac{5}{6,12} = 0,082$  ,  
 $i = 0,32$  .

$i_p = \frac{i}{2} = \frac{0,32}{2} = 0,16$

$\frac{5}{3} = 1,666667$  .

$1,666667 - 5 \cdot 0,16 = 0,866667$  .

$3,333333$  .

$1,666667 - 3,333333 \cdot 0,16 = 1,133333$  .

$1,666667 - 1,666667 \cdot 0,16 = 1,4$

$0,866667 + 1,133333 + 1,4 = 3,4$  .

$i_{10} = \frac{10i}{12} = \frac{5 \cdot 0,32}{6} = 0,266667$  .

$3,4 \cdot 1,266667 = 4,306667$  .

$4,306667$  .

10.  $K_0 = 15000$  .  $n = 2$

$22000$  .  $q$  ( )  $p$  ( ) .

$K_n = K_0(1+q)^m$

$n = 24$  ;

$K_0 = 15000$  - ;

$K_{24} = 22000$  - .

$22000 = 15000(1+q)^{24}$

$(1+q)^{24} = 0,681818$

$1+q = \sqrt[24]{0,681818}$

$$q = \sqrt[24]{0,681818} - 1 \approx 0,016086 -$$

$$p \approx 0,016086 \cdot 12 \approx 0,193032$$

$$: q \approx 0,016086 (1,61\%), p \approx 0,193032 (19,3\%)$$

**11.** 30 . . . 10

$R,$

$$i = 0,2.$$

$$: i_m = \frac{i}{12} = \frac{0,2}{12} = 0,016667.$$

$$R = \frac{D}{\frac{1 - (1 + i_m)^{-n}}{i}}, \quad R - , D = 30$$

. - ,  $n = 10$  - .

$$R = \frac{30}{\frac{1 - (1,016667)^{-10}}{0,016667}} = \frac{30}{9,141283} = 3,281815$$

$$n \cdot R = 10 \cdot 3,281815 = 32,81821$$

$$: 32,81821 - 30 = 2,81821$$

$$: R = 3,281815 \quad , \quad : 32,81815 \quad , \quad : 2,81815$$

**12.**

$$n = 130$$

$$p = 0,14 (14\%)$$

$$K_0 = 300000$$

:

$$130 :$$

$$K_0 = K_t(1 - tq)$$

$$: t = \frac{130}{365} = 0,356164$$

:

$$K_t = \frac{K_0}{(1 - tq)} = \frac{300000}{1 - 0,356164 \cdot 0,14} = 315743,9$$

$$: 315743,9$$

**13.**  $n = 5$   
 $d_c = i_c = 0,05 \text{ (5\%)} -$   
 $i_c$   $d_c$

$$PV = \frac{FV}{(1+i)^n}, \quad FV - , \quad PV -$$

$$PV = \frac{1}{(1+0,05)^5} = 0,783526$$

$$m_d = FV - PV = 1 - 0,783526 = 0,216474$$

$$PV = FV(1-d)^n = 1 \cdot (1-0,05)^5 = (0,95)^5 = 0,773781$$

$$b_d = FV - PV = 1 - 0,773781 = 0,226219$$

$$: b_d - m_d = 0,226219 - 0,216474 = 0,009745$$

$$: \quad ( \quad , \quad )$$

9745

$$: b_d - m_d = 0,009745$$

**14.**  $m = 6$   $d_c$   
 $90$   $50$

$$PV = FV(1-d)^n$$

$d :$

$$50 \leq 90(1-d)^6$$

$$(1-d)^6 \geq \frac{5}{9}$$

$$(1-d) \geq \sqrt[6]{\frac{5}{9}}$$

$$d \leq 1 - \sqrt[6]{\frac{5}{9}} \approx 0,093319$$

$$: \quad 9,33\%$$